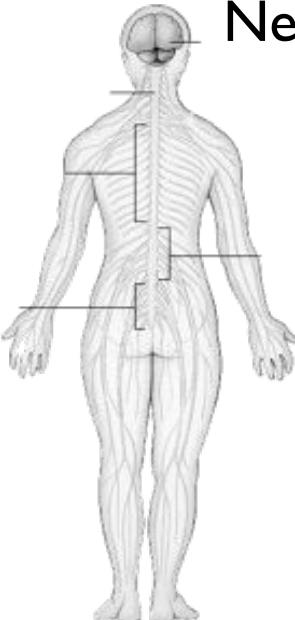


Lab 7

Nervous System
Ex 17,19

1

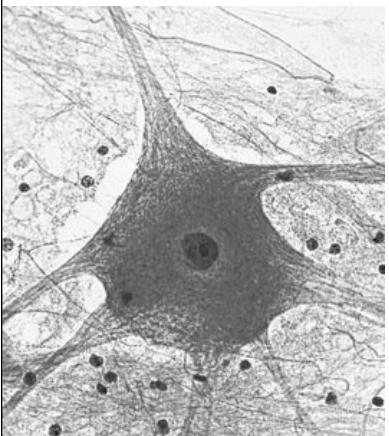
Nervous System



- Central Nervous System (CNS)
 - brain and spinal cord
 - integration
- Peripheral Nervous System (PNS)
 - all nervous tissue outside the CNS
 - nerves
 - sensory receptors

2

Nervous Tissue



- Neurons
 - carry information “signals” called action potentials
 - electrical signals
 - Neuroglia
 - support cells of the nervous tissue
 - physical support
 - cellular defenses
 - exchange nutrients, gasses

3

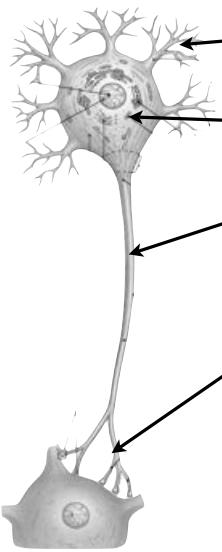
Neurons



- Cell body
 - neurofibrils
 - nucelus

4

Neurons



- carry signals in to cell body

Cell Body

Axon

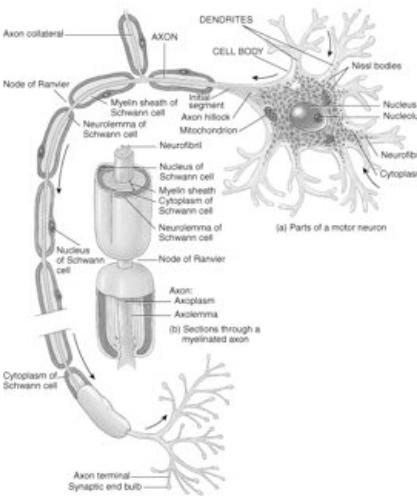
 - Carries signal out of cell body

Axon Terminals

 - communicates with other cell's dendrites via a synapse

5

Neurons

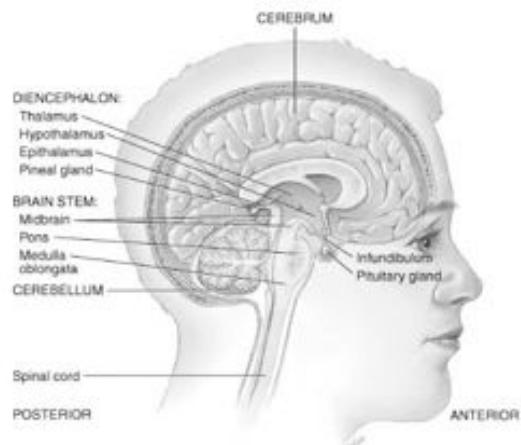


- Schwann Cells
 - glial cells that coat an axon with a substance called myelin
 - forms the myelin sheath
 - acts as an insulator which allows the signal to travel faster

6

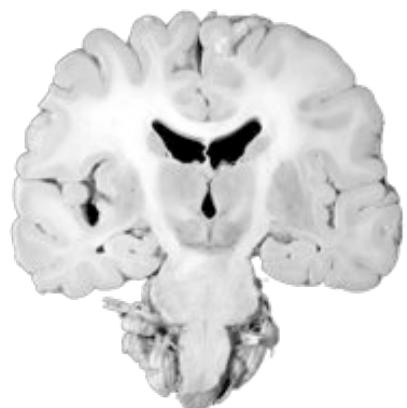
Brain

- Cerebrum
- Diencephalon
- Brain Stem
- Cerebellum



7

Brain



- Gray Matter
 - areas of the brain that is composed of cell bodies and no myelin
 - information integration
- White Matter
 - areas of the brain that contain only myelinated axons
 - information traveling in tracts
 - corpus callosum

8

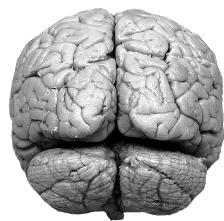
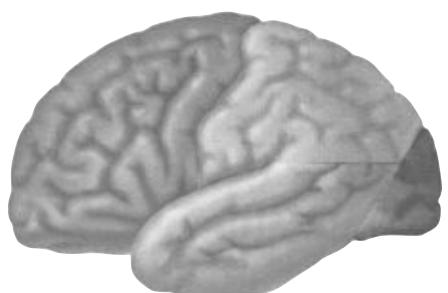
Brain



- Sulcus
 - depressions in the surface of the brain
 - Gyrus
 - elevations on the surface of the brain
 - help to increase the gray-matter surface area inside of the skull

9

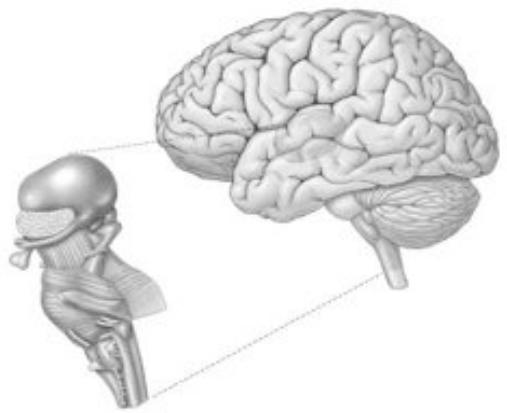
Cerebrum



- Hemispheres
 - right and left
 - Lobes
 - frontal
 - parietal
 - temporal
 - occipital

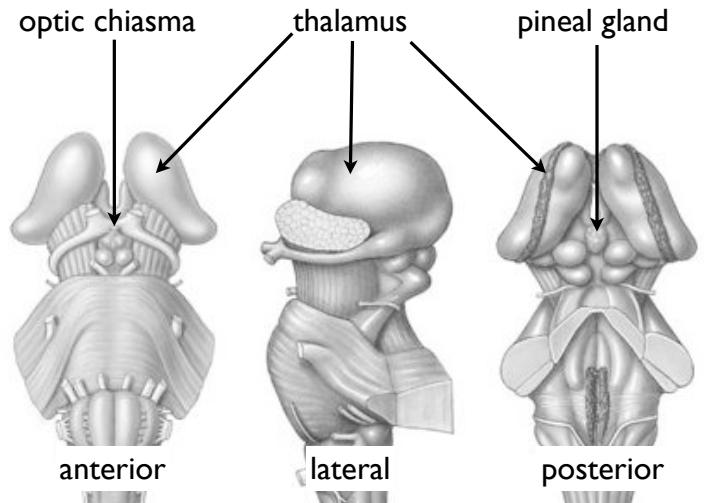
10

Diencephalon



11

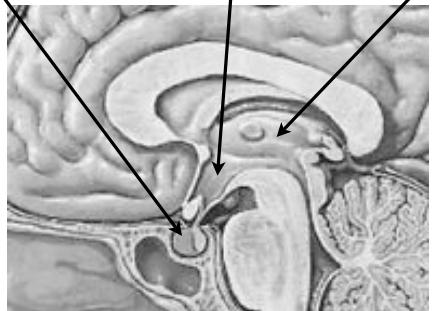
Diencephalon



12

Diencephalon

pituitary gland hypothalamus thalamus

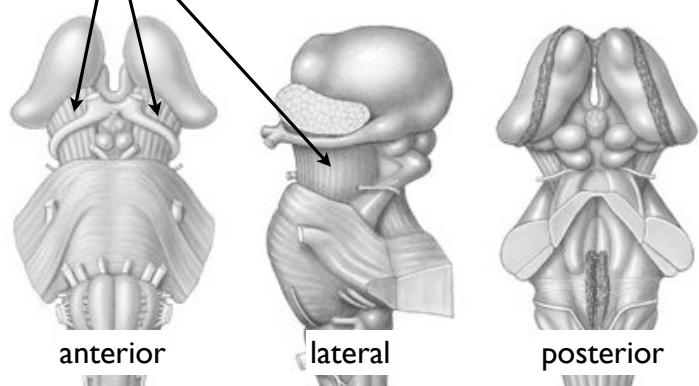


13

Brain Stem

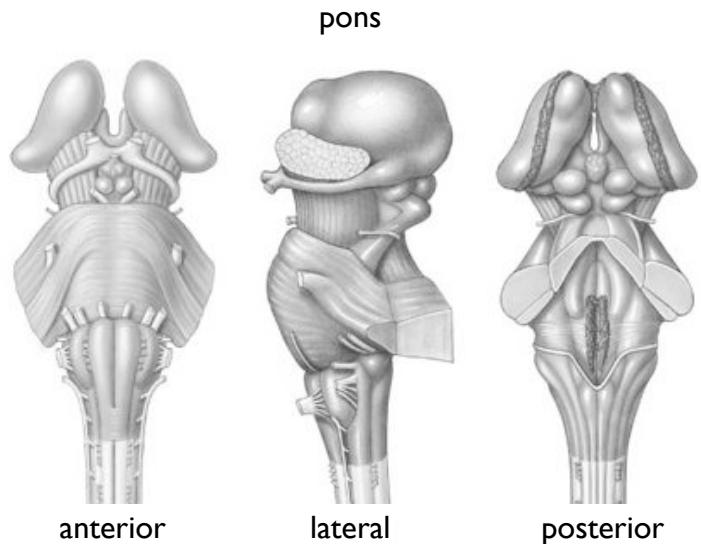
midbrain

cerebral peduncles



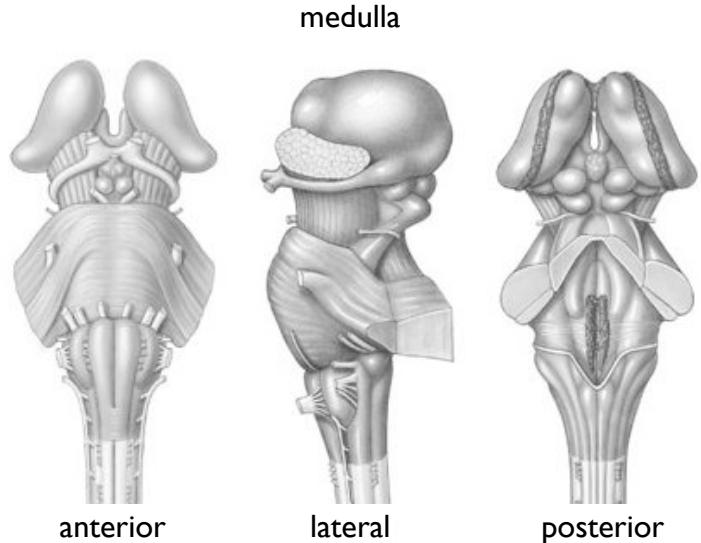
14

Brain Stem



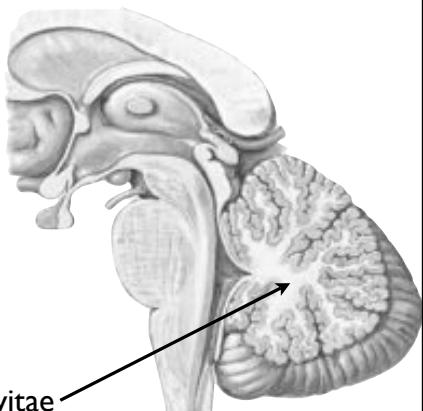
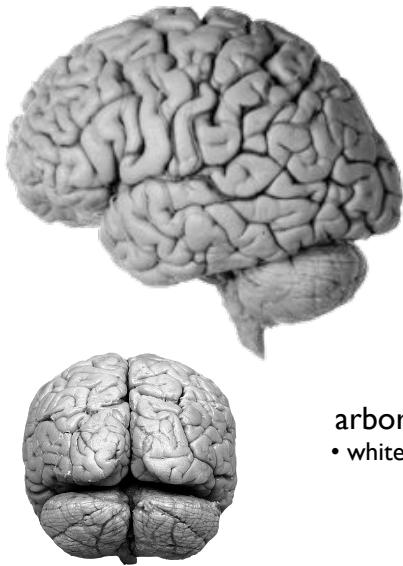
15

Brain Stem



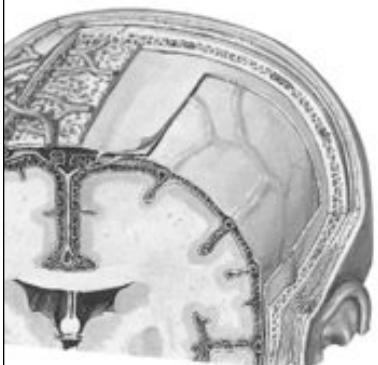
16

Cerebellum



arbor vitae
• white matter

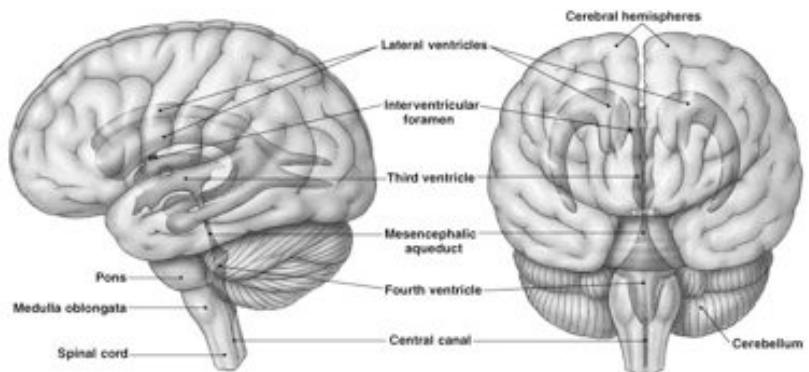
Meninges



- Three membranes that cover and protect the brain and spinal cord
 - dura mater
 - the tough, outermost meningeal layer

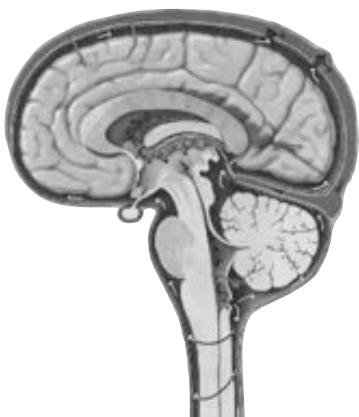
Ventricles

- Spaces within the brain
 - 2 lateral
 - 3rd
 - 4th



19

Cerebrospinal Fluid



- Fluid produced in ventricles and circulates around the brain and spinal cord
- floats and cushions the delicate neural tissue

20